



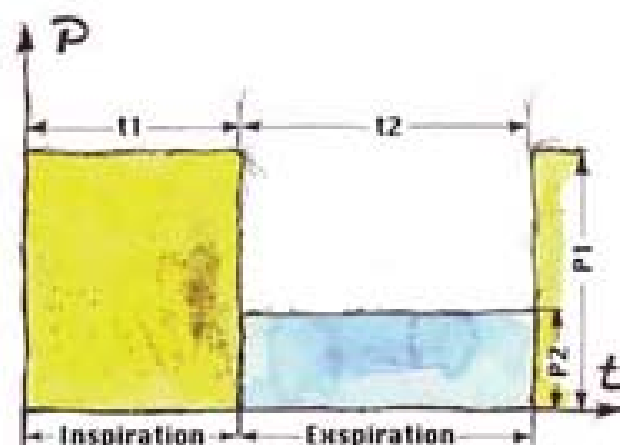
CPAP & pass over humidifier





BiPAP







Initiation of NIV

- Knowledgeable physician and nurse
- Rehabilitation approach
 - Involve patients
 - Be supportive
 - Be encouraging
 - Be attentive
- **Adjust ventilator based on bed side assessment!!!!**
 - CPAP → S&S of upper airway obstruction, snoring
 - BiPAP → air entry, chest movement, SpO₂, end tidal CO₂, arterial blood gases
 - Patients' comfort and acceptance