



ชมรมโรคระบบหายใจและเวชบำบัดวิกฤตในเด็กแห่งประเทศไทย

ร่วมกับ ยูโรดรัก ลาบอราทอรีส์

# Role of Theophyllines in control of Asthma

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สถาบันสุขภาพเด็กแห่งชาติมหาราชินี

# Factors altering theophylline metabolism

Factor	Effect
<p><b>Physical alteration</b> <b>Diet</b></p>	<p><u>Increase elimination</u> Low carbohydrate, high-protein diet Charcoal-broiled meat</p> <p><u>Decrease elimination</u> High-carbohydrate, low-protein diet whereas large quantities of dietary xanthines may slow elimination ( there are of clinical importance only if change in usual eating patterns is sustained and extreme)</p>

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Factor	Effect
Bronchopulmonary dysphasia	<i>Decreases elimination variably; may be profound</i>
<b>Fever, if sustained for &gt; 24 hrs</b>	<b>Slow theophylline elimination by an average of ~50%</b>
Heart failure	<i>Decreases elimination variably; may be profound</i>
Hyperthyroidism	<b>Increases elimination by an average of 20%</b>
Hypothyroidism	<i>Decreases elimination by an average of 40%</i>
Liver disease	<i>Decreases elimination variably; may be profound</i>

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Factor	Effect
<b>Drug Interaction</b>	
Allpurinol (high)	Slow elimination by average of 25%
<u>Cimetidine</u>	Decreases elimination by average of 50%
<u>Ciprofloxacin</u>	Decreases elimination by average of 30%
Contraceptive pills	Decreases elimination by average of 30% (may be less with low dosage)
<u>Carbamazepine</u>	Increases elimination by average of 60%

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